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FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS

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# **COMMISSION**

In re Applications of:	)	WT	Docket	No.	97-128
	)				
MARTIN HOFFMAN	)				
	)				
Trustee-in-Bankruptcy for	)				
Astroline Communications	)				
Company Limited Partnership	)				

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Pages: 525 through 671

Place: Washington, D.C.

Date: September 29, 1998

# HERITAGE REPORTING CORPORATION

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# Before the FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20554

> Courtroom 2 FCC Building 2000 L Street, N.W. Washington, D.C.

Tuesday, September 29, 1998

The parties met, pursuant to the notice of the Judge, at 10:00 a.m.

BEFORE: HON. JOHN M. FRYSIAK
Administrative Law Judge

#### **APPEARANCES:**

#### For the Intervenor Richard P. Ramirez:

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HOWARD A. TOPEL, ESQ. Fleischman and Walsh, L.L.R. 1400 Sixteenth Street Washington, D.C. 20036 (202) 939-7900

#### For Shurberg Broadcasting of Hartford:

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## <u>E X H I B I T S</u>

	<u>IDENTIFIED</u>	RECEIVED	REJECTED
Shurberg Exhibits:			
35	prev.		669 <b>w</b> /d
49	prev.		669 <b>w</b> /d
69	prev.	561	
70	prev.	561	
76	prev.	592	
77	prev.	592	
78	prev.	592	
79	prev.	592	
80	prev.	592	
81	593	593	
87	prev.	647	
92	prev.	594	
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94	prev.	548	
95	prev.	548	
117	583	583	

	IDENTIFIED	RECEIVED	REJECTED
Shurberg Exhibits:			
118	583	583	
121	prev.		670 <b>w</b> /d
134	prev.	648	
135	prev.	648	
143	prev.	667	
144	prev.		668 <b>w</b> /d
145	prev.		668 <b>w</b> /d
146	614		615/d

	<u>IDENTIFIED</u>	RECEIVED	REJECTED
Ramirez TIBs Exhibits	:		
12	661	661	

Hearing Began: 10:00 a.m. Hearing Ended: 3:15 p.m.

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- JUDGE FRYSIAK: All right, we're on the record.
- 3 Preliminary matters?
- 4 MR. COLE: I think the only preliminary matter is
- 5 something Ms. Schmeltzer and I discussed briefly yesterday
- and then we had a brief conversation this morning. I
- 7 believe yesterday I had indicated to her that I had only one
- 8 very brief question to ask Mr. Ramirez on re-cross and that
- 9 if she and the other parties were able to stipulate that the
- 10 Los Angeles law firm that Mr. Ramirez mentioned during his
- 11 testimony was, in fact, Thelan, Marin, Johnson & Bridges,
- 12 that I would have no need to call Mr. Ramirez back. And, I
- believe Ms. Schmeltzer has indicated this morning that she
- 14 is able to stipulate to that?
  - MS. SCHMELTZER: Yes.
  - MR. COLE: I assume that would go as well for Mr.
  - 17 O'Connell, Mr. Topel and does the Bureau have any objection
  - 18 to that stipulation?
  - 19 MS. WITHERS: No objection.
  - MR. COLE: Based on that stipulation, Your Honor,
  - 21 that the Los Angeles law firm was Thelan, Marin, Johnson &
  - 22 Bridges, I do not intend to call Mr. Ramirez back as a
  - 23 witness. He can be excused.
  - JUDGE FRYSIAK: Okay, the stipulation is noted and
- 25 Mr. Ramirez is excused.

- 1 MS. SCHMELTZER: Thank you.
- MR. COLE: Thank you, Your Honor. Other than
- 3 that, I have nothing further.
- 4 JUDGE FRYSIAK: All right. I'm ready to go any
- 5 time.
- 6 MR. COLE: We would call, Shurberg Broadcasting
- 7 would call Mr. Hart to the stand. Your Honor, as Mr. Bacon,
- 8 yesterday, I think the record should reflect that Mr. Hart
- 9 is represented. If we could take the appearance of his
- 10 counsel?
- JUDGE FRYSIAK: Would you make your appearance?
- MR. DARDEN: Good morning, Your Honor. I'm Edwin
- Darden with the law firm of Warner Session and I'm
- 14 representing Mr. Hart.
- 15 JUDGE FRYSIAK: Thank you. Let me take your oath.
- 16 Whereupon,
- 17 THOMAS A. HART, JR.
- 18 having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness
- 19 herein, and was examined and testified as follows:
- 20 JUDGE FRYSIAK: Please have a seat.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 22 JUDGE FRYSIAK: For the record, please state your
- 23 full name and address.
- THE WITNESS: My name is Thomas A. Hart, Jr. My
- resident address is 3165 18th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

	1	JUDGE FRYSIAK: Thank you.
	2	DIRECT EXAMINATION
_	3	BY MR. COLE:
	4	Q Good morning, Mr. Hart. You and I obviously have
	5	met before, particularly during deposition recently, but let
	6	me introduce myself for the record. I'm Harry Cole, counsel
	7	for Shurberg Broadcasting and let me start off by asking you
	8	to confirm that you are appearing here pursuant to a
	9	subpoena which was served on you by Shurberg Broadcasting in
	10	this proceeding?
	11	A I had agreed to participate in this hearing prior
	12	to receiving the subpoena. I did receive the subpoena, but
	13	I'm here voluntarily.
_	14	Q Mr. Hart, you're an attorney, aren't you?
	15	A Yes, sir.
	16	Q When were you admitted to practice?
	17	A I was admitted to practice in 1980, '80 or '81. I
	18	graduated from law school in '80. I think I was sworn in in
	19	'81.
	20	Q And, following your admission to the bar, did
	21	there come a time when you were an attorney in the law firm
	22	of Collier, Shannon, Rill & Scott?
	23	A Yes, sir.
	24	Q Do you recall the dates of that employment?
	25	A After I finished an Appellate clerkship on the

- 1 Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals, I started at Collier,
- Shannon, Rill & Scott in, I think, '80 -- late '81 or '82,
- 3 and then worked there until '85.
- 4 Q And, in '85, where did you go?
- 5 A I became a partner in the law firm of Baker &
- 6 Hostetler.
- 7 Q While you were at Collier, Shannon were you a
- 8 partner or an associate?
- 9 A I was an associate.
- 10 Q So, you moved in '85 from an associate position at
- 11 Collier, Shannon to a partner position at Baker & Hostetler,
- 12 is that correct?
- 13 A That's correct.
- 14 Q Do you recall when in '85 you moved to Baker &
- 15 Hostetler?
- 16 A March of '85.
- 17 O My examination this morning will focus on the
- 18 period of time while you were at Collier, Shannon and Baker
- 19 & Hostetler. I understand you had a Judicial clerkship
- 20 before Collier, Shannon and worked at law firms subsequent
- 21 to Baker & Hostetler, but I'm focusing now just on the
- period from approximately 1984 to 1988.
- 23 When did you leave Baker & Hostetler?
- 24 A I left Baker & Hostetler in 1988.
- 25 O Would that have been October of '88?

- 1 A That's correct.
- 2 Q During your tenure at Collier, Shannon, did you
- 3 specialize in any particular area of practice?
- 4 A I started the telecommunications practice of the
- 5 firm, and that was my particular specialty area. Also did
- 6 work in the anti-trust area and in some general corporate
- 7 matters, as well, but my specialty has been and continues to
- 8 be communications or what's now called telecommunications
- 9 law.
- 10 O That was the case with Baker & Hostetler, that is,
- 11 did you specialize in Baker & Hostetler, while you were at
- 12 Baker & Hostetler, in communications or in
- 13 telecommunications law?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q Now, there came a time, didn't there, Mr. Hart,
- 16 that you were engaged to represent the entity known as
- 17 Astroline Communications Company Limited Partnership?
- 18 A That is correct.
- 19 Q Just so you will know and for the sake of the
- 20 record, we've all adopted a policy of referring to that
- 21 entity, that is, Astroline Communications Company Limited
- 22 Partnership, by the shorthand of Astroline, or occasionally,
- 23 ACCLP. I believe the parties and the Court are aware that
- 24 there are other entities known as Astroline something --
- 25 Astroline Corporation, Astroline Company. To the extent

- 1 that we refer to any of those other entities, we try to
- 2 refer to the full name, that is, Astroline Corporation,
- 3 Astroline Company.
- If we refer simply to Astroline, it is, I think,
- 5 understood by all concerned that we're referring to
- 6 Astroline Communications Company Limited Partnership. Do
- 7 you understand that?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q If there's any question in your mind, please stop
- me and we'll clarify it for the record. When did you
- 11 represent Astroline?
- 12 A Astroline Communications Company Limited
- Partnership, I represented it at its inception.
- 14 0 When was it formed?
- 15 A I don't recall the precise date.
- 16 O Let me refer you, Mr. Hart, to Shurberg Exhibit 2,
- 17 and that would be in the gray folder. I'll ask if that
- 18 refreshes your recollection. That is a copy of the
- 19 Astroline Communications Company Limited Partnership
- 20 agreement?
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 Q Does that refresh your recollection as to when
- 23 Astroline was formed?
- 24 A This document bears the date of May 29, 1984. It
- 25 is entitled the limited partnership agreement for Astroline

- 1 Communications Company Limited Partnership and I have no
- 2 reason to doubt that that date is the date that the entity
- 3 was formed. That would be May of 1984.
- 4 Q And, after Astroline was formed, it file an
- 5 application for assignment of the license of Station WHCT-TV
- in Hartford from Faith Center, Inc. to Astroline, do you
- 7 recall that?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 O Could you please refer to the blue volume? In
- 10 particular, I want to direct your attention to Shurberg 15.
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Is that your signature on the first page of that
- 13 exhibit?
- 14 A Yes, sir. The cover letter dated June 28, 1984
- 15 bears my signature.
- 16 Q According to that cover letter, you were
- 17 transmitting to the FCC on that date, among other things, a
- transfer assignment application (FCC Form 314), is that
- 19 correct?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q You also note, I believe, that item number three
- 22 mentioned in that letter, in your cover letter, is a
- 23 Petition for Special Relief, do you see that?
- 24 A Yes.
- Q Now, refer, if you would -- the page is further in

- that exhibit, which begin on page 481, 000481. The first
- 2 page of that, 481, is the first page of a document entitled
- 3 Petition for Special Relief.
- 4 A I see it.
- 5 Q Could you review that?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Now, you did not sign this document, did you?
- 8 A The Petition for Special Relief?
- 9 O That's correct.
- 10 A It bears the signature of Edward Mazury.
- 11 Q But, no signature for you?
- 12 A No, sir.
- 13 Q But, you assisted in the drafting of that, did you
- 14 not?
- 15 A Yes, I did.
- 16 Q Please refer to the red volume, Shurberg 66. The
- 17 first page of Shurberg 66 is a letter on Collier, Shannon,
- 18 Rill & Scott letterhead dated June 12, 1984 addressed to Mr.
- 19 Masry, with a signature block for you. Is that your
- 20 signature?
- 21 A Actually, it's not my signature. It was signed
- 22 with my authorization.
- 23 Q That which is transmitted with that letter is a
- 24 Petition for Special Relief, is that correct?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q Is that your draft that you were sending Mr. Masry
- 2 for his review?
- 3 A Yes, sir. My understanding is that the petition
- 4 would have to be drafted by, signed by the seller and Faith
- 5 Center was the seller of the station.
- 6 Q So, that's why you were sending it to Mr. Masry as
- 7 Faith Center's counsel?
- 8 A That's correct.
- 9 Q For Faith Center to sign? The document which
- 10 you've looked at that is Shurberg 15, your June 28 letter to
- 11 the Secretary of the FCC, was not the first document you
- 12 filed with the FCC concerning Astroline's proposed
- 13 acquisition of WHCT, was it?
- 14 A I'm not sure.
  - 15 Q I'm sorry, this is not a trick question. Let me
  - 16 refer you to Shurberg 14.
  - 17 A Okay.
  - 18 Q That's a letter over your name, addressed to Judge
  - 19 Frysiak, dated May 29, '84. That is your signature on page
  - 20 three of that letter, isn't it?
  - 21 A Yes, sir. It actually is not my signature, but it
  - was signed with my authorization and it does bear my name.
  - 23 O You knew, did you not, at the time that you filed
- 24 the May 29, 1984 letter, that there was a competing
- application filed for Channel 18, is that correct?

- 1 A I believe I was aware of that at the time.
- 2 Q That competing application was the application of
- 3 Shurberg Broadcasting of Hartford?
- 4 A I'm not sure I knew who the individual or the
- 5 entity was at that time, at that particular time, I'm not
- 6 sure, sir. It was very early in the proceeding. I may not
- 7 have been aware of Mr. Shurberg at that time.
- 8 Q Do you recall when you first became aware of the
- 9 competing application of Shurberg?
- 10 A No, I'm not exactly sure. It was sometime around
- then, but I'm not sure that I knew it in May of '84. I
- don't think I was aware of it at that time. I may have
- learned it shortly thereafter, but I'm not exactly sure.
- 14 Q The Astroline assignment application was granted
- in early December of 1984, do you recall that?
- 16 A I'm sorry, sir?
- 17 Q The Astroline assignment application to acquire
- 18 WHCT was granted by the FCC in early December, 1984, do you
- 19 recall that?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q At that time, Astroline began making preparations
- 22 to close the transaction, isn't that true?
- 23 A That is correct.
- 24 Q The plan was to close in January of 1985, wasn't
- 25 that correct?

- 1 A Yes, we were trying to close as soon as possible.
- 2 Q Let me show, you please, I want to refer you to
- 3 the red volume, Shurberg 67, which is a memorandum from
- 4 Carter Bacon to distribution list. The distribution list is
- 5 itemized at the bottom of page one of this document and your
- 6 name appears on it, and it is followed by a number of pages
- 7 which are lists of apparently items which needed to be
- 8 addressed in connection with closing of the WHCT
- 9 acquisition. Are you with me on that document?
- 10 A I am looking at the document. Yes, sir.
- 11 O Who is Carter Bacon?
- 12 A Carter Bacon is an attorney that worked at the law
- 13 firm of Peabody & Brown. He provided legal services to
- 14 Astroline Communications Company Limited Partnership.
- 15 Q What kind of legal services did he provide to
- 16 Astroline?
- 17 A I would describe them as corporate in nature.
- 18 Q Was Mr. Bacon familiar with FCC rules, to your
- 19 knowledge?
- 20 A He was not an attorney that had practiced before
- 21 the FCC.
- 22 Q What was the division of responsibility between
- you and Mr. Bacon, insofar as Astroline's legal affairs were
- 24 concerned?
- 25 A Well, as you described, and this document

- 1 reflects, there were certain responsibilities that I
- 2 undertook in conjunction with the closing and others that
- 3 Mr. Bacon and other colleagues undertook.
- Q Refer, please, Mr. Hart, to the page which is
- 5 paginated 0000440 in this exhibit? Do you see down in the
- lower right hand corner there's a Bates stamp number which
- 7 is 0000440? Are you with me on that page?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 O That's an itemized list entitled Regulatory
- 10 Matters Requiring Attention Prior to Closing. The fourth
- 11 item on that list is, "Prepare ownership reports, FCC Form
- 12 323 for Astroline Communications Company and Astroline
- Company for filing 30 days after closing." Do you see that?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q The initials in the responsibility column are TAH
- and CSB. Do you know who TAH was?
- 17 A Well, that was me.
- 18 0 Who is CSB?
- 19 A Mr. Bacon.
- 20 Q So, you and Mr. Bacon were going to split the
- 21 responsibilities with respect to preparation of the
- 22 ownership reports, is that a safe interpretation of that?
- 23 A There was a shared responsibility.
- 24 Q A shared responsibility. Mr. Hart, could you
- 25 please look in the blue volume at Shurberg 16, the first

- 1 page of which is a letter on Collier, Shannon letterhead
- 2 dated February 22, addressed to the Secretary of the FCC
- 3 over your name. Am I correct that that is not your
- 4 signature?
- 5 A That is not my signature, but it was signed
- 6 pursuant to my authorization.
- 7 Q Are the initials under the Jr., are those initials
- 8 TDH?
- 9 A I'm not sure. They may be TDH. I can't really
- 10 make them out.
- 11 Q But, this was a letter that you authorized to be
- signed in your name with the FCC, is that correct?
- 13 A That is correct.
- 14 Q Is this the ownership report which was prepared by
- 15 you, subsequent to the closing on the Astroline acquisition
- 16 of WHCT?
- 17 A Yes, this was prepared while I was at the law firm
- of Collier, Shannon, Rill & Scott and filed with the FCC.
- 19 O Now, you stated that in March of 1995, you moved
- 20 to Baker & Hostetler from Collier, Shannon, am I recalling
- 21 correctly?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q At that point, you took Astroline as a client to
- 24 Baker, is that correct?
- 25 A That is correct.

- 1 Q When you arrived at Baker, did you become the
- 2 billing partner for the Astroline account?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q What did it mean to be the billing partner?
- 5 A I was responsible for billing the client and
- 6 collection the fees from the client.
- 7 Q Did you supervise other attorneys working on the
- 8 Astroline account?
- 9 A In some capacities, I did.
- 10 Q Could you describe what those capacities were?
- 11 A It sort of evolved over a period of time. When I
- 12 first joined the firm, I was principally the client contact
- 13 at the firm and as the client became more familiar with
- other areas in the firm and other lawyers in the firm, it
- 15 was not unusual for the client to have direct contact with
- other people at the firm that were working on matters on
- 17 behalf of the client.
- 18 O Would those matters have been communications
- 19 related or non-communications related?
- 20 A Both.
- 21 Q So, there would have been matters that were
- 22 communications related that you did not supervise?
- 23 A There could have been. There probably was, and if
- 24 I did supervise them, the level of supervision may have
- 25 varied, depending on the matter.

1	Q	Could you name some of the other attorneys who
2	worked at	Baker & Hostetler on Astroline Communication's
3	matters?	

A There was -- one of the reasons I came to Baker & Hostetler and left Collier, Shannon was that Baker had an established communications practice. It was a much larger firm, had more expertise in the area of communications and we had, in effect, a communications team of attorney. Those attorneys included, but were not limited to, people by the names of Greg Skall, Ed Hayes, Don Zeifang, Jack Whitley, Dale Harburg, Linda Bocchi --

12 Q Dan Alpert?

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- 13 A Dan Alpert.
- 14 Q Dave Dudley?
- 15 A Yeah, I'm not sure Dave was in the communications 16 group. He may have been.
- In addition to telecommunications, of course,

  Baker & Hostetler had a number of other discipline areas, or

  specialty areas within the firm and I believe David may have

  sort of spread his time in more than one area, but I'm not

  sure.
- It's a large Washington office of over 100

  attorneys and we had a significant telecommunications group.
- Q Lee Simowitz worked on Astroline, did he not?
- 25 A Lee Simowitz worked on Astroline, but he was not a

- 1 communications lawyer, per se, and those were some of the
- 2 areas in which non-communications attorneys would also work
- on Astroline matters, depending on the matter and the need
- 4 of the client.
- 5 Q What was Mr. Simowitz' specialty?
- A Mr. Simowitz was a litigation specialist and he
- 7 worked in that area for the firm, particularly in appellate
- 8 work.
- 9 Q Am I correct that he was the primary attorney on
- 10 Astroline's participating in the Shurberg appeal?
- 11 A In the appeal at the Court of Appeals, Mr.
- 12 Simowitz took a lead role in drafting that pleading, as well
- as arguing that case at the D.C. Circuit Court.
- 14 Q Mr. Simowitz also drafted the Supreme Court
- 15 papers, did he not?
- 16 A Yes, he did. He did not argue that case, but he
- 17 did help prepare the brief.
- 18 Q Going back to a question I asked a couple of
- 19 moments ago concerning your role as billing attorney, as the
- 20 billing partner with respect to Astroline, did you review
- 21 all bills that were sent out to Astroline by Baker &
- 22 Hostetler?
- 23 A To an extent, yes. I prepared the bills, reviewed
- 24 them, dispatched them and assisted in the collection of
- 25 those bills or invoices.

- 1 Q Who prepared the actual verbiage of the bills, if
- 2 you can recall?
- 3 A Well, oftentimes, they were prepared by the
- 4 individual attorneys that were working on the matter. Their
- 5 time sheets would be condensed into a bill and then I would
- 6 review the condensed or the summary of that. But, that's
- 7 why I'm saying, in certain instances, there was language in
- 8 a bill or the absence of language in a bill that I would not
- 9 have written or omitted myself.
- 10 Q Let me just, so we're not speaking in a vacuum,
- let me refer you to the white album, Exhibit 93, which is a
- Baker & Hostetler bill dated July 27, '87 to Astroline. Do
- 13 you have that in front of you?
- 14 A You said 97?
- 15 Q Ninety-three, I'm sorry, 93, dated July 27, '87.
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q Take a minute and look at that, if you would,
- 18 please, Mr. Hart. I should also preface my remarks by
- 19 saying there is handwriting or handwritten notations on page
- 20 two and I'm not interested in those. Those, as far as I'm
- 21 concerned, are immaterial to my examination this morning.
- 22 I'm just concerned about the type of verbiage on there.
- 23 First, this is a Baker & Hostetler bill sent to
- 24 Astroline, would you agree with that?
- 25 A Yes, sent to Rich Ramirez' attention at the

- 1 Hartford address.
- Q I see that. And, I'm looking at the FCC
- 3 Matter/General heading and the language underneath that. My
- 4 question is, that verbiage, is that the verbiage that you
- 5 testified derived from the time sheets of the individual
- 6 attorneys or is that verbiage which you prepared in some
- 7 other fashion?
- 8 A It appears to be the type of a bill that would
- 9 come from a summary of a time sheet, but it would not be
- 10 uncommon for me to, in addition to evaluating or reviewing
- the time sheets, to either delete some references that were
- on the time sheet or to add additional things that I or
- another person at the law firm did that may not have been
- 14 accurately reflected in the time sheet.
- 15 Q But, in any event, this, to your best
- 16 recollection, was an accurate reflection of the work that
- 17 had been performed by Baker & Hostetler attorneys on behalf
- of Astroline during the time period reflected on the bill?
- 19 A It is a bill to Astroline during that period of
- 20 time, and it reflects the summary of the professional
- 21 services rendered.
- 22 Q Could you look at 94, as well, and also 95?
- 23 Ninety-three, 94 and 95 are each Baker bills for the periods
- 24 covering the periods June, July and August of 1987.
- 25 A Okay.

- 1 Q Am I correct that 94 is also a Baker & Hostetler
- 2 bill that was sent to Astroline for that, covering the
- 3 services provided in July of 1987?
- 4 A Ninety-four?
- 5 Q Shurberg 94?
- A Yes, it seems to, yes.
- 7 Q And, this would have been prepared in the same
- 8 manner that you just described with respect to 93, that is,
- 9 you reviewed time sheets and possibly edited some to include
- or delete some references in the interest of accuracy, and
- then put it in final and send it out, is that a fair
- 12 statement?
- 13 A That is correct.
- Q Would you testify the same with respect to
- 15 Shurberg 95, which is the next month's bill?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 MR. COLE: Your Honor, I deferred moving those
- into evidence and, based on Mr. Hart's testimony, I'll offer
- 19 93, 94 and 95.
- 20 MR. TOPEL: No objection, Your Honor. I'll be the
- 21 spokesperson for the Ramirez TIBs trustee group in today's
- 22 session.
- JUDGE FRYSIAK: All right, 93, 94 and 95 are
- 24 received.
- 25 //

	1	(The documents referred to,
	2	having been previously marked
_	3	for identification as Shurberg
	4	Exhibits 93, 94 and 95, were
	5	received in evidence.)
	6	MR. COLE: Thank you, Your Honor. Mr. Topel, it's
	7	nice to see you this morning nice to hear you this
	8	morning.
	9	MR. TOPEL: Contrary to I'm not a potted plant.
	10	MR. COLE: Let the record also reflect Mr. Schutz
	11	appearance with us today.
	12	BY MR. COLE:
	13	Q Mr. Hart, could you please refer in the red volume
_	14	to Shurberg 68? This is a two-page letter sent to you by
	15	Mr. Bacon. Do you recall receiving that letter?
	16	A I don't have a contemporaneous recollection of
	17	receiving it. I have had an opportunity to review it. I
	18	think it may have come up in conjunction, at the deposition.
	19	I am now familiar with it. I don't honestly have a
	20	recollection of receiving it at that time, but, you know, it
	21	was sent to me. I have no reason to believe I didn't
	22	receive it.
	23	Q And, in his letter to you, Mr. Bacon provides a
	24	number of comments concerning the ownership report, which we
_	25	just looked at, as Shurberg 16, is that a fair statement?
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- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q Was it usual for Mr. Bacon to become involved to
- 3 this degree in regulatory matters involving materials filed
- 4 with the FCC by Astroline?
- 5 A We worked together on it, as you earlier noted or
- 6 called my attention to the fact that it was some shared
- 7 responsibility and Mr. Bacon undertook that responsibility
- 8 along with me. So, it was not unusual for him to be
- 9 involved in the preparation of an ownership report.
- 10 Q Was he, in effect, co-counsel with you on these
- 11 matters?
- 12 A I don't know. I wouldn't necessarily want to
- characterize his status as co-counsel. He was counsel in
- 14 various corporate matters, and I was counsel before the FCC.
- I don't think it's necessary for me to characterize it
- specifically in that fashion.
- 17 O In any event, let me refer you to the blue volume,
- 18 Shurberg 17, which is a letter over your name, dated May 16,
- 19 '85, addressed to the Secretary of the FCC, which is
- accompanied by what appears to be an ownership report. I'd
- 21 ask you to take a look at that?
- 22 A May 16, 1985, Shurberg Exhibit 17?
- 23 O Yes.
- 24 A Yes, sir.
- 25 Q Is that your signature on page two of this letter?

- 1 A Yes, it is.
- 2 Q Is it accurate to conclude that you filed this
- 3 letter and the accompany ownership report in response or
- 4 reaction to Mr. Bacon's letter to you, which we just looked
- 5 at at Shurberg 68?
- 6 A I think it was done as a supplement to the other
- 7 report. I don't think it, you know, was precipitated solely
- 8 by Mr. Bacon's letter. I think there were a number of
- 9 factors that may have played into why this supplemental
- 10 report was filed.
- 11 0 What were those other factors?
- 12 A I think we just needed to set out the ownership of
- 13 Astroline Communications Company Limited Partnership a
- 14 little more clearly and that's why we filed this supplement.
  - 15 Q Were you concerned that there may have been some
- inaccuracies in the report as originally filed, which you
- 17 needed to correct?
- 18 A No. I just feel that maybe it was important to
- 19 clarify some things. I don't have a clear recollection of
- 20 what issues needed clarification, but it was decided that we
- 21 would file a supplement, and we did.
- 22 Q I'm assuming the purpose of this was to assure an
- 23 accurate record before the FCC of Astroline's ownership,
- isn't that correct?
- 25 A Well, to set forth the composition and structure

- of the licensee more clearly than it had been previously.
- 2 Q Now, Mr. Hart, on the third page of this exhibit,
- 3 which is the first page of the ownership report, down in the
- 4 lower right hand corner, the pagination would be BH0003, do
- 5 you see that?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q There is no signature on the copy that we located
- 8 in the files at Baker & Hostetler. Do you recall whether
- 9 this report was filed this way, that is, unexecuted, when
- you filed it with the Commission in May of '85?
- 11 A No, sir, I'm not sure. I don't have a clear
- 12 recollection of it. I would be surprised if it was. I'm
- 13 sure our procedures would have been to get a signature, but
- 14 I'm not sure how this particular document was filed. I just
- 15 don't know.
- MR. TOPEL: Your Honor, I wonder if Mr. Cole could
- 17 state for the record whether he is certain that this
- 18 particular document is the one that was attached to the
- 19 letter that got the FCC stamp, because there were scores of
- 20 ownership reports in the documents that were produced.
- 21 There's no FCC stamp on page BH0003, and I just, I want to
- 22 know whether we're certain or not that this was the right
- 23 attachment.
- 24 Because, I think there is in the record another
- 25 copy that is signed on that date.

- 1 MR. COLE: Let me address these things in order.
- 2 First, I can only state that this is the way I found it in
- 3 the Baker & Hostetler files. I believe it was stapled
- 4 together in the Baker & Hostetler files, but I can't 100
- 5 percent guarantee that. And, what I did was, I reviewed
- 6 documents at Baker & Hostetler, then provided Baker &
- 7 Hostetler with a list of what I would like reproduced. They
- 8 then sent this over to me. That's where the numbers came
- 9 in. So, that's the reason that I'm reasonably confident
- 10 that it appeared this way in their files.
- A far as the document that Mr. Topel is referring
- to, which does bear a signature, I believe he's referring to
- Joint Exhibit 2, Appendix D, and I believe it's pages 57 to
- 14 64.
- 15 MR. TOPEL: What was the reference, again?
- MR. COLE: Joint Exhibit 2, Appendix D, pages 57
- 17 to 64.
- 18 (Multiple voices.)
- 19 MR. COLE: Is that what you're referring to, Mr.
- 20 Topel?
- MR. TOPEL: No, I thought I might have seen it in
- your set, as well. I'm not sure. But, where are we, Tab D?
- MR. COLE: Tab D.
- MR. TOPEL: Page 64?
- MR. COLE: I'm sorry, page 57, page 57 to 64.

- 1 MR. TOPEL: I think so, because I haven't compared 2 this to --
- MR. COLE: An ownership report which is signed by 3
- 4 Mr. Ramirez or appears to bear his signature. In response
- 5 to Mr. Topel's tacit question as to whether or not this is
- 6 the one that could have been included with the May 16 letter
- 7 from Mr. Hart, I would certainly observe that Mr. Hart's
- 8 letter was filed with the Commission, according to the
- 9 received stamp, on May 16, and Mr. Ramirez' signature is
- dated May 29. So, I suspect that's one reason why it was 10
- 11 not.
- 12 Also, as a number of witnesses, including Mr.
- 13 Ramirez, have pointed out, in the block which is about
- 14 three-quarters of the way down in the right hand column on
- 15 page one, where the ownership or interests are set forth
- 16 there, it's described as Astroline Company shown being a
- 17 general partner. Whereas, in the company that's affixed to
- Mr. Hart's letter in the Baker & Hostetler files, it is 18
- 19 shown as a limited partner.
- 20 I'm assuming again, in the interest of accuracy in
- 21 their filings before the Commission, Astroline would have
- preferred Mr. Hart's version to the version that was 22
- 23 apparently signed by Mr. Ramirez.
- 24 BY MR. COLE:
- 25 Mr. Hart, as long as the issue has been raised, do Q Heritage Reporting Corporation (202) 628-4888

- 1 you recall why it would be that you would have filed an
- ownership report on May 16, and then Mr. Ramirez would have
- 3 signed one a week and a half later?
- A No, I don't. I don't have a recollection of the
- 5 sequence of those dates and events.
- 6 Q Just as a practical matter, when Astroline was
- 7 required to file a document, and let's just take an
- 8 ownership report as an example, how would that have been
- 9 prepared?
- 10 A Well, we -- at that point, I was at Baker &
- 11 Hostetler and Baker & Hostetler, again, had a team of
- 12 attorneys and even within the telecommunications or
- communications section, we had people that specialized in
- 14 certain aspects of the industry. Particularly with regard
- to the ownership reports, they were most often handled by
- people that had done a number of them. And, those people
- 17 would be people like Jack Whitley was involved in a lot of
- 18 ownership reports for a lot of broadcast clients. So, he
- 19 probably worked on the preparation of this ownership report,
- 20 as well as others.
- Dale Harburg, I'm not sure if Dale was at the firm
- 22 at that time or not. She may have been involved in this
- 23 one.
- There were people that had more experience in
- 25 preparing ownership reports, and those people often were

- involved in the preparation of documents like that.
- 2 Q And, how would they get the information they
- 3 needed inserted into the documents?
- 4 A They would either speak directly -- they would
- 5 speak directly with the client. I may have provided them
- 6 with an introduction to the client. I also may have
- 7 provided them with some background information that would
- 8 then find its way into the document, the actual ownership
- 9 report.
- They would probably have available to them the
- 11 previous ownership report. That would be the basis for the
- 12 revision or modification.
- 13 Q Using all those sources, they would then prepare a
- 14 draft? Would they provide it to you for review first?
- 15 A Probably not first. I would probably get it last,
- 16 rather than first. They would probably prepare it with the
- 17 client, possibly even in this instance involve Mr. Bacon,
- and then I would be involved at some point at the end of the
- 19 process or during the course of the process.
- 20 Q Is it accurate to say that when the legal team,
- 21 that is, the ownership report experts, yourself and Mr.
- 22 Bacon, were in accord, that it was an accurate report?
- Would it then be provided to the client for the client's
- 24 review and signature?
- 25 A Well, I think in many instances the client would

- 1 be involved in it fairly earlier, early on, maybe involved
- during the process itself, rather than just presented to
- 3 them at the end.
- 4 Q No, I understand that, but what I'm saying is that
- once all sources had their input, that is, client, yourself,
- 6 Mr. Bacon, ownership report experts, and a document had been
- 7 drafted that passed muster with you and with Mr. Bacon, then
- 8 that document was provided to the client for its final
- 9 review and signature, is that correct?
- 10 A I can't really give you an absolute yes or no for
- 11 that sequence at each time. It was a collective effort of
- 12 those four groups or individuals. The expert team, the
- 13 client, Mr. Bacon and myself. And, frankly, in certain
- 14 instances, my participation might be the most limited of all
- four. In other instances, like in the very beginning, when
- 16 the first ownership report went in, I was more involved in
- 17 that one, because, of course, at that time I was at Collier,
- 18 Shannon and I was pretty much the only telecommunications
- 19 person at Collier.
- 20 As it evolved, as the client got more comfortable
- 21 with people at the firm, my particular involvement
- 22 diminished. I was involved in other things.
- 23 Q Just to finish up the following process, once the
- 24 report had been signed by the client, am I correct that the
- 25 client would then send it to Baker & Hostetler for filing

- 1 with the Commission?
- 2 A Yes, generally speaking, we would make the filing
- 3 from Baker & Hostetler rather than, say, Peabody & Brown up
- 4 in Boston making the filing. We would handle the Washington
- filing out of the Washington office of Baker & Hostetler.
- 6 Q In connection with that as kind of a follow up, is
- 7 it also accurate, when Baker & Hostetler filed something
- 8 with the Commission. Baker & Hostetler would obtain a
- 9 stamped received copy from the FCC?
- 10 A That was the general practice, yes, sir.
- 11 Q Then, also, at the same time, Baker & Hostetler
- would provide a copy of the completed filing to the client
- 13 for its files?
- 14 A That was also the general procedure.
- 15 Q Now, during 1985, do you recall that the Shurberg
- 16 appeal was underway?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q And, when I refer to the Shurberg appeal, just so
- 19 we're all, we're reading off the same page, I'm referring to
- 20 a case entitled Shurberg Broadcasting of Hartford v. FCC,
- 21 case no. 84-1600, which was filed with the U.S. Court of
- 22 Appeals in the District of Columbia Circuit in early
- 23 December of 1984. That's the case you and I are talking
- about when we refer to Shurberg, is that correct?
- 25 A Yes. I'm not sure of the dates, but, yeah, I'm

- 1 familiar with that case and that's the case we're talking
- about when we say, "on appeal."
- 3 Q Astroline was an intervenor in that case, was it
- 4 not?
- 5 A Yes, it was.
- 6 Q Baker & Hostetler prepared Astroline's intervenor
- 7 brief in that case, is that correct?
- 8 A That is correct.
- 9 Q Were you the principal attorney involved in the
- 10 preparation of that brief?
- 11 A I was involved in it with, as you reflected
- 12 earlier, Lee Simowitz and probably an associate or two was
- involved in that, as well. But, I did have Appellate Court
- 14 experience, having clerked, and so I was involved in that
- 15 appeal.
- 16 Q Turn if you could, please, Mr. Hart, in the red
- volume, to Shurberg Exhibit 69? The first page is a letter
- over your name to Mr. Ramirez, transmitting to him, among
- other things, a draft of Astroline's intervenor brief. Do
- you see where we are?
- 21 A Yes. sir.
- Q Could you look and confirm for me, please, that
- the enclosure beginning on page BH1210 was, in fact, a draft
- of the Astroline intervenor brief that you were sending to
- 25 Mr. Ramirez?

- 1 A That's correct.
- 3 that is, a draft of a brief?
- 4 A Yes. Mr. Ramirez was a hands on manager, hands on
- 5 general partner. He took a very active role in oversight of
- 6 all aspects of the station's operations and particularly was
- 7 involved in the development of the documents and other
- 8 related materials involving the Shurberg litigation. It was
- 9 very important to him and the station that we succeeded in
- this effort and he was very much involved in an oversight
- 11 way of the activities that we were doing at that time.
- I was in touch with him regularly and he was a
- 13 hands on quy.
- 14 Q Is that your signature on the bottom of the first
- page of Shurberg Exhibit 69?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q Did you send him any other drafts of the brief?
- 18 A I'm not sure. It is likely that he was involved
- 19 and received more than one draft. I'm sure we talked about
- 20 it regularly. Again, he was active in almost all
- 21 significant matters involving the station.
- 22 Q When you and I are referring to he at this point,
- in this last colloquy, we're referring to Mr. Ramirez, is
- 24 that correct?
- 25 A Richard Ramirez, as the general manager of the

- 1 station and the general partner of Astroline Communications
- 2 Company LP.
- Now, if you could turn to Shurberg 70, which is
- another letter over your name, dated May 24, 1985, addressed
- 5 to Mr. Lance and Mr. Oland, in which, on its face, before
- its due, transmits those gentleman a draft of the Astroline
- 7 Intervenor brief in the Shurberg appeal. Is that your
- 8 signature on the bottom of the first page of 70?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q Could you doublecheck, please, and confirm that
- 11 the attachment that's included here with this exhibit
- appears to be a draft of the Astroline brief in the Shurberg
- 13 litigation?
- 14 A Yes. it is.
- 15 O I notice that a cc with enclosure is indicated at
- 16 the bottom to Mr. Sostek. Who is Mr. Sostek?
- 17 A Mr. Sostek was an owner of Astroline Company,
- 18 which was a limited partner in the enterprise of Astroline
- 19 Communications Company Limited Partnership.
- 20 Q Did you send him drafts as well, besides this
- 21 draft?
- 22 A No, I don't think so. I think that this was
- 23 almost the final draft. As you can see, this draft appears
- 24 to be a later draft than the one that we sent Rich, Richard
- 25 Ramirez, earlier, and consequently, this would have been a

	1	more final draft. Mr. Sostek was not as involved in the
	2	process. We may have sent him this draft as a courtesy,
	3	just to let him know that we were finalizing the brief at
	4	that point and we sent him a courtesy copy. But, he was not
	5	nearly as involved in the process as Mr. Ramirez was.
	6	And, I think we sent it to Walter Stringfellow,
	7	also, just as a courtesy. This is a lawyer that worked in
	8	California. We just, you know, sent him a copy as well, but
	9	he wasn't very involved in the process.
	10	Q Was Mr. Stringfellow an attorney with the law firm
	11	of Thelan, Marin, Johnson & Bridges?
	12	A Yes, at that time, I think he was.
	13	MR. COLE: Your Honor, I previously withheld offer
	14	of Shurberg 69 and 70, but based on Mr. Hart's testimony
	15	this morning, I'd like to offer both 69 and 70 at this time.
	16	MR. TOPEL: No objection.
	17	JUDGE FRYSIAK: Received.
	18	(The documents referred to,
	19	having been previously marked
	20	for identification as Shurberg
	21	Exhibits 69 and 70, were
	22	received in evidence.)
	23	MR. COLE: Thank you, Your Honor.
	24	BY MR. COLE:
_	25	Q Mr. Hart, by September of 1985, now, again, just
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- 1 to orient you chronologically, Astroline was formed, I
- 2 believe we established earlier on, on May 29, 1984. By
- 3 September of '85, the membership of Astroline had changed,
- 4 hadn't it?
- 5 A See, that's where I'm not sure.
- 6 Q Let me refer you then, to see if we can refresh
- 7 your recollection, to Shurberg Exhibit 7, which is a
- 8 document entitled First Certificate of Amendment to
- 9 Astroline Communications Company Limited Partnership
- 10 Agreement and Certificate of Limited Partnership. I'll ask
- 11 you if that refreshes your recollection as to whether or
- not, as of September of 1985, the membership of Astroline
- 13 had changed?
- 14 A Okay, yes, it apparently had changed.
- 15 Q And, as of the date of this document, which I
- believe on page two is indicated as September 10, 1985,
- there were a total of ten partners, three generals and seven
- 18 limiteds, would you agree with me on that?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q You were one of the general partners, is that
- 21 correct?
- 22 A I signed this amendment to the limited partnership
- 23 agreement and I signed it in the auspices as a general
- 24 partner.
- 25 Q So, you were a general partner, is that correct?

- 1 A Well, there's, you know, some confusion in my mind
- 2 because I'm not sure that I actually paid for my limited
- 3 partner, I mean, my general partnership interests. But, for
- 4 the purposes of this proceeding and this discussion this
- 5 morning, I would say that I was a general partner for a
- 6 period of time. For about 18 months, I quess.
- 7 Q That commenced on or about September 10, 1985,
- 8 with that document that you have in front of you?
- 9 A That's correct.
- 10 Q Let me also refer you to the blue volume, please,
- 11 to Shurberg 19. Before you start looking at that, or you
- can certainly feel free to look at that, the question I have
- is, did your assuming a general partnership interest in
- 14 Astroline in September of '85 require prior FCC approval, to
- 15 the best of your knowledge?
- 16 A No, I don't think it required FCC approval.
- 17 Q In any event, you didn't seek any FCC approval for
- 18 it, did you?
- 19 A I don't think so. The control didn't change in
- 20 any way.
- Q Okay, that's fine. Once the partnership
- 22 membership had changed, though, am I correct that it was
- 23 necessary to advise the FCC of the new partners?
- 24 A I believe that a subsequent ownership report was
- 25 filed.

- 1 Q But, you were required to file an ownership
- 2 report, weren't you?
- 3 A I'm not sure whether it was required or done out
- 4 of an abundance of caution, in an effort to just be fully
- 5 forthcoming in making a disclosure.
- 6 Q Now, let's go to the blue volume, Shurberg 19. Am
- 7 I correct that that is an ownership report which was filed
- 8 with the Commission on September 13, '85 by Mr. Whitley?
- 9 A Mr. Whitley, yes. He was -- apparently he filed
- 10 this. It was filed with the FCC. There's a stamp on
- 11 September 16. I'm not exactly sure, you know, what Mr.
- 12 Whitley did, but it was filed, yes.
- 13 Q Just by way of correction, Mr. Hart, I believe the
- 14 September 16 stamp you're referring to is from the Audio-
- 15 Services Division. If you look over slightly to the right
- of that, there is a "Received September 13, 1985 FCC
- 17 Secretary."
- A You're correct, it seems to have been filed on
- 19 September 13.
- 20 Q The September 13 date conforms or is consistent
- 21 with the September 13 typed date for the letter, isn't that
- 22 right?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q Now, Mr. Whitley was part of the ownership report
- 25 team of experts? Is he the same one you were talking about

- 1 earlier on this morning?
- 2 A Yeah, I mean, he was involved in the preparation
- of a number of ownership reports while at Baker & Hostetler.
- 4 Q Again, going back to the preparation or how Mr.
- 5 Whitley prepared this, could you please refer in the red
- of volume to Shurberg 71? It's a letter from Mr. Bacon to you,
- 7 dated September 11, 1985, that is, two days before Mr.
- 8 Whitley's report was filed. Am I correct, sir, that this
- 9 letter is consistent with what you have previously
- 10 testified, that is, that Mr. Whitley would reach out for
- information from various sources, including, in this
- instance, Mr. Bacon, for the information to be inserted in
- 13 the report?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q Page two of Mr. Bacon's letter, next to the last
- paragraph, he indicates that he understood that you will
- 17 file an ownership report with the FCC regarding the above
- 18 transfers, in accordance with applicable requirements by
- 19 Friday, September 13 at the latest. Do you know how Mr.
- 20 Bacon came to understand that the requirements were that a
- 21 report had to be filed by Friday, September 13?
- 22 A No, I don't.
- Q Do you recall whether you told him that?
- 24 A I don't recall. He was in touch with me during
- 25 that period of time. He was also in touch with Mr. Whitley

- and others at the law firm. I'm not sure how he arrived at
- 2 that particular piece of information.
- 3 Q In any event, as we see in Shurberg 19 in the blue
- 4 volume, an ownership report was filed on September 13, 1985.
- 5 Am I correct that the purpose of this report was to report
- 6 the change in partners that we've just been discussing, the
- 7 September '85 change partners?
- 8 A Yes, it made that disclosure and I'm not sure if
- 9 that was the only thing it disclosed, but apparently, it did
- disclose the introduction of some new principles, some of
- which were a racial minority group of which, let the record
- 12 reflect, I am African-American. So, in view of the other
- people that came into the organization at that time, were
- members of racial minority groups. And, that was part of
- what Astroline Communications Company Limited Partnership
- was committed to from its inception and this transfer of
- 17 additional minority interests was consistent with that
- 18 commitment, to enhance minority ownership in broadcast
- 19 media.
- 20 We got our shares from WHCT Management, Inc.,
- 21 which was set up, in part, as a vehicle for minorities to
- 22 acquire additional ownership in the actual station.
- Q WHCT Management, Inc. was a general partner,
- 24 wasn't it?
- 25 A I believe it was, yes, sir.

- 1 Q And, Danielle Webb was a minority, is that
- 2 correct?
- 3 A Danielle Webb was a minority, yes.
- 4 Q. And, Terry Planell was a minority, was she not?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q They acquired limited partnership interest, didn't
- 7 they?
- 8 A Yes, they did.
- 9 Q Why, then, was WHCT Management, Inc. a general
- 10 partner if the minority interests which it doled out were
- 11 for limited partnership interests?
- 12 A Well, I think at that time, it was important that
- 13 all station staff members that received ownership interest
- other than Rich Ramirez be reflected as limited partners, so
- it would always be clear that Rich Ramirez was the sole
- 16 person on staff running the station. Terry Planell and
- 17 Danielle Webb were staff members working full time at the
- 18 station.
- 19 And, I think it was important to make clear the
- 20 line of authority within station operations always rested
- 21 with Richard Ramirez. He was the man in charge of the
- 22 station from the beginning, and they didn't want to create
- any confusion about that with some of his subordinates at
- 24 the station, that also had an ownership interest, being in
- 25 anyway confused about their role as a subordinate to Richard

- 1 Ramirez as the general manager. So, it was, I think, set up
- 2 that way.
- 3 Q So, was I correct in understanding that last
- 4 statement to mean that if Ms. Planell or Ms. Webb or any
- 5 other person had owned a general partnership interest, they
- 6 would have been perceived as having authority to operate the
- 7 station, but since they owned only a limited partnership
- 8 interest, they were not so perceived?
- 9 A No, not necessarily. I'm saying that people that
- 10 worked at the station, people that worked full time at the
- 11 station like Ms. Webb and Ms. Planell, were designated as
- 12 limited partners rather than somebody else that didn't work
- at the station, like myself, that had a 1 percent general
- partnership interest. There was no guestion that I wasn't
- 15 going to be involved in running the station. I wasn't
- 16 experienced, I didn't live in Hartford, I wasn't somebody
- 17 that was working there at the station.
- And, so, it was clear that Richard Ramirez, as the
- 19 general manager of the station, and the largest general
- 20 partner shareholder at the station was always in charge and
- 21 always running the operation of the station.
- Q Well, all this is very interesting, Mr. Hart, but
- 23 my original question, which got us off on this detour, was
- 24 not that. My original question was the following. Why, if
- 25 the interests which he was going to dole out were going to

- 1 be limited partnership interests, why was it necessary for
- 2 WHCT Management, Inc. to be a general partner?
- 3 A I don't know the specific question of that. I
- 4 know that WHCT Management, Inc. was a general partner and we
- 5 were not clear of how the general partnership or other
- 6 ownership interest in WHCT Management, Inc. would be awarded
- 7 to other minorities that got involved with the station, and
- 8 that's why we sort of reserved those shares of WHCT
- 9 Management, Inc. for the purpose of increasing minority
- ownership, should the occasion arise in the future.
- 11 Q I am correct, am I not, that the purpose of the
- notion of providing for shares to be provided to future
- 13 employees was intended to maximize minority ownership of
- 14 Astroline, is that correct?
  - 15 A Just show additional ownership by minorities. Not
  - necessarily the term maximize, I'm not sure. But, it was
  - 17 certainly an interest to increase the level of minority
  - 18 ownership.
  - 19 Q Well, if that was the goal, Mr. Hart, why, then,
- 20 didn't Mr. Ramirez own all 30 percent of the general
- 21 partnership shares from the beginning and then dole out
- 22 minority interests from his share?
- 23 A I don't know why an alternative approach was
- 24 taken. Rich Ramirez felt very comfortable with the
- 25 structure that was created, as did everybody involved. It

- was clear that Rich Ramirez held at least 20 percent or 21
- 2 percent, I believe, as a general partner at all times. And,
- 3 his equity was held at that level throughout the enterprise.
- Q But, you don't know why he couldn't have owned 30
- 5 percent --
- 6 A He could have owned --
- 7 Q -- that is, all 100 percent of the voting
- 8 interest, of the general partnership voting interest?
- 9 A He could have owned, you know, 100 percent of the
- 10 station, I mean, you know, hypothetically. But, we arrived
- 11 at the structure that we did and everybody felt very
- comfortable with it, establishing first and foremost Rich
- 13 Ramirez' control and authority in operation of the station
- 14 throughout his significant ownership interest. And, then
- there was an opportunity for additional minority ownership
- as the station would evolve over the course of time.
- 17 Alternatives could have been done, but I think we
- 18 arrived at a proper structure.
- 19 Q And, when you say we arrived at the proper
- 20 structure, who are you referring to?
- 21 A Mr. Ramirez and myself discussed this particular
- 22 structure in some length at the onset of Astroline
- 23 Communications Company Limited Partnership.
- 24 O Were Mr. Boling and Mr. Sostek involved in those
- 25 conversations?

- 1 A They obviously agreed to the ultimate creation of
- the limited partnership, but I think this was a vehicle to
- 3 enhance minority ownership that Rich Ramirez and I felt
- 4 particularly strong about.
- 5 Q Is this a structure which was proposed during the
- 6 Memorial Day, 1984 meeting among yourself, Mr. Ramirez, Mr.
- 7 Boling and Mr. Sostek at the Meridian Hotel in Boston?
- 8 A I think we discussed it. I discussed it with Mr.
- 9 Ramirez in advance of that meeting. I had been in touch
- with Mr. Ramirez prior to that and Mr. Ramirez who is, of
- 11 course, Hispanic and I'm African-American, realized the need
- to try to enhance the level of minority ownership. That's
- what this station was all about. That's what the distress
- 14 sale process was all about.
- 15 Q Mr. Hart, I don't want to cut you off, but my
- 16 question was, is this a structure which was adopted during
- 17 the meeting at the Meridian Hotel over Memorial Day weekend
- 18 in 1984?
- 19 A I believe that we discussed the structure at that
- 20 time. I think we -- it was shortly thereafter that we
- 21 prepared the documentation, so we either agreed to it at
- 22 that meeting or we agreed to it shortly thereafter. But,
- 23 Mr. Ramirez and I had discussed it prior to that meeting.
- 24 O Now, going back to Shurberg 19, which is the
- 25 September 13, 1985 ownership report, which reported, among

- other things, the arrival of new partners, that report
- 2 wasn't complete, was it?
- 3 A I'm sorry?
- 4 Q That report wasn't complete, was it? This is the
- 5 Shurberg 19, the September 13, 1985 ownership report.
- A I don't know it to be incomplete.
- 7 Q Well, let me refer you to Shurberg 72, which is in
- 8 the red volume. We're back to the red volume.
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q That's a letter from Mr. Bacon to you, dated
- October 2, which is not quite three weeks after Mr.
- Whitley's ownership report was filed, and this transmitted
- to you the various agreements concerning employees of
- 14 Astroline, do you see that?
  - 15 A Okay.
  - 16 Q Mr. Bacon says, "It's my understanding the
  - 17 enclosed agreements will be filed as exhibits to the
  - 18 ownership report, filed with the FCC on September 13," do
  - 19 you see that?
- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 Q So, again, Mr. Bacon, is it correct to interpret
- 22 this as Mr. Bacon trying to be careful to make sure that the
- ownership reports filed with the Commission were accurate
- 24 and complete?
- MR. TOPEL: Your Honor, I would object to the

- witness testifying about Mr. Bacon's state of mind.
- 2 MR. COLE: If he knows.
- 3 JUDGE FRYSIAK: Well, the original question was
- 4 whether the Exhibit 19 was incomplete.
- 5 MR. TOPEL: Right.
- JUDGE FRYSIAK: And, that's responsive.
- 7 MR. TOPEL: I didn't think that last question --
- 8 well, I think you've ruled.
- JUDGE FRYSIAK: You'll have a chance in cross-
- 10 examination to correct it.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Could you repeat the question,
- 12 please?
- 13 BY MR. COLE:
- 14 O Shurberg 72, which is Mr. Bacon's letter, is it
- accurate to conclude that this is another instance of Mr.
- 16 Bacon taking steps to insure that the reports which were
- 17 filed with the FCC concerning Astroline's ownership were
- 18 accurate and complete in all respects?
- 19 A That was the interest of Mr. Bacon, as well as Mr.
- Whitley's, that the information was complete and that
- 21 apparently there were some documents, agreements, that were
- 22 supplemented, that the report was supplemented by some
- 23 agreements that may not have been filed. I don't even know
- 24 if those agreements were any good at the time the original
- ownership report was filed. But, they were apparently

- 1 supplemented.
- 2 Q But, again, going back to your earlier testimony,
- 3 this is consistent with the separation of responsibilities?
- 4 That is, Mr. Bacon would work on the business end of things,
- 5 prepare the documents and provide them to Baker & Hostetler,
- 6 you, Mr. Whitley, whoever, at Baker & Hostetler, for
- 7 submission to the FCC, am I understanding that correctly?
- 8 A Certain documents Mr. Bacon would take the lead
- on. Others, we at Baker & Hostetler would take the lead on.
- 10 Q And, go now, if you would, to blue volume Shurberg
- 20, which is a multi-page document, the first page of which
- is a letter over your name, addressed to the Secretary of
- the FCC, dated October 31, and the letter bears the received
- 14 stamp of the FCC for the same date. Is that your signature
- 15 on that letter?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q If you would care to review the attachments, am I
- 18 correct in understanding the purpose of this letter in
- 19 October of '85 was to transmit to the FCC the additional
- 20 agreements that had not been submitted with the September
- 21 ownership report?
- 22 A That is correct and I see here that some of those
- 23 agreements were in existence and apparently some of them
- were not at the time, at least, of September 13 filing. So,
- 25 that may have been why the entire package had to be